

# Mobile Wireless Solution for IP RAN

Introduction of Cisco's Standard based Mobile  
Wireless IP RAN Solution for LGE

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## Agenda

- Cisco IP RAN Architecture
- IP RAN Solution Product
- Possible VoIP Deployment Scenario

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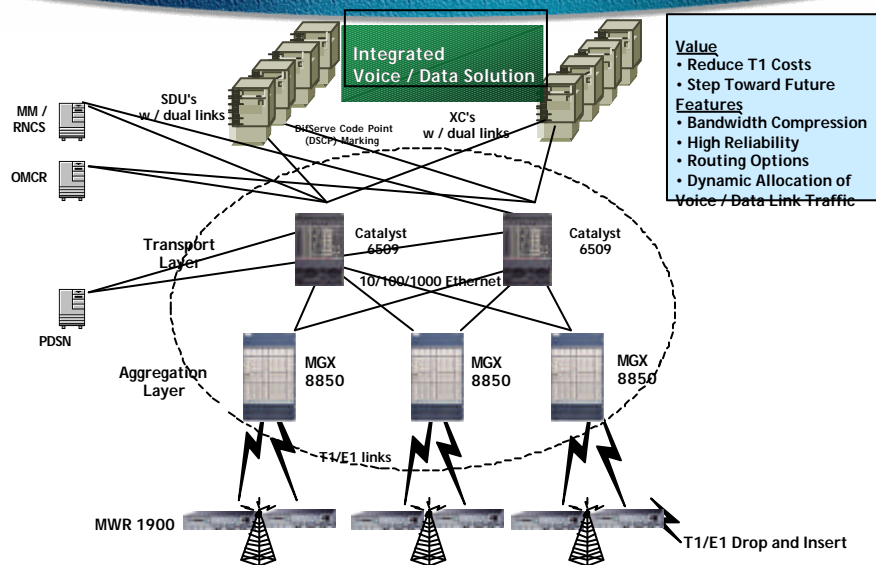
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# Cisco IP RAN Architecture

## Cisco IP RAN Architecture - Hardware Configuration

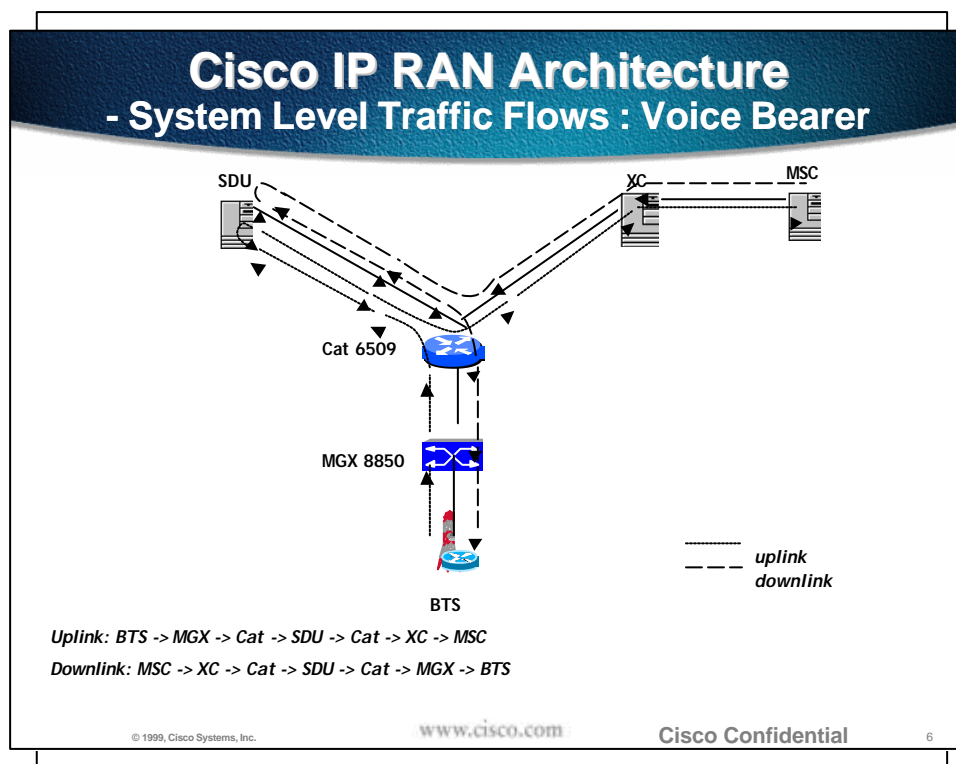
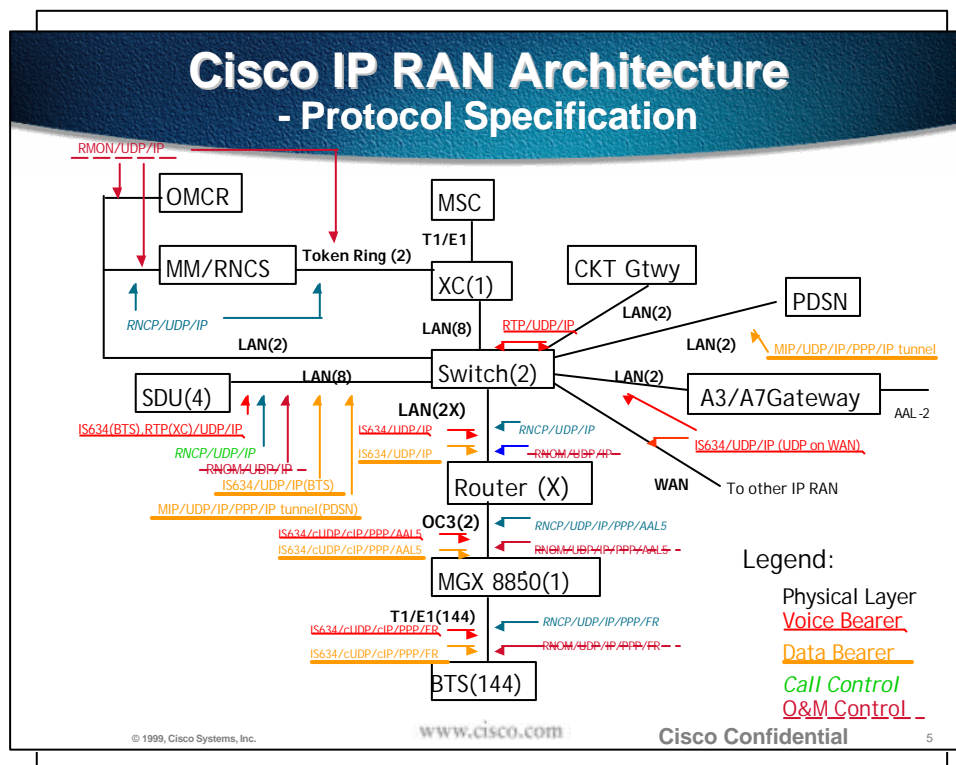


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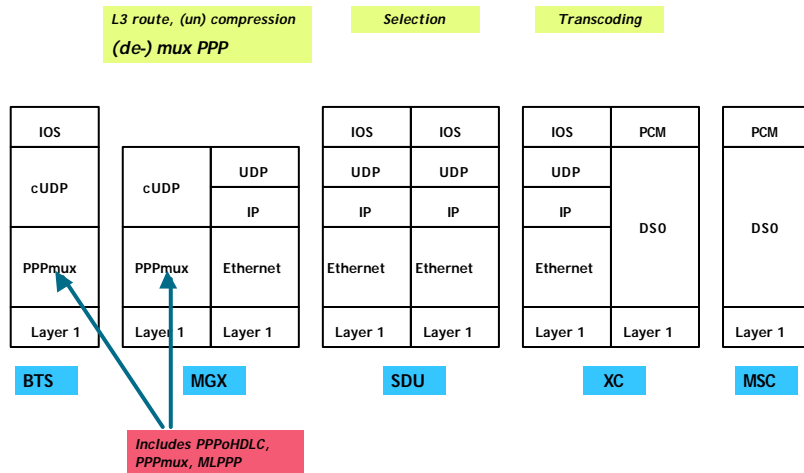
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# Cisco IP RAN Architecture

## - Protocol Stack : Voice Bearer



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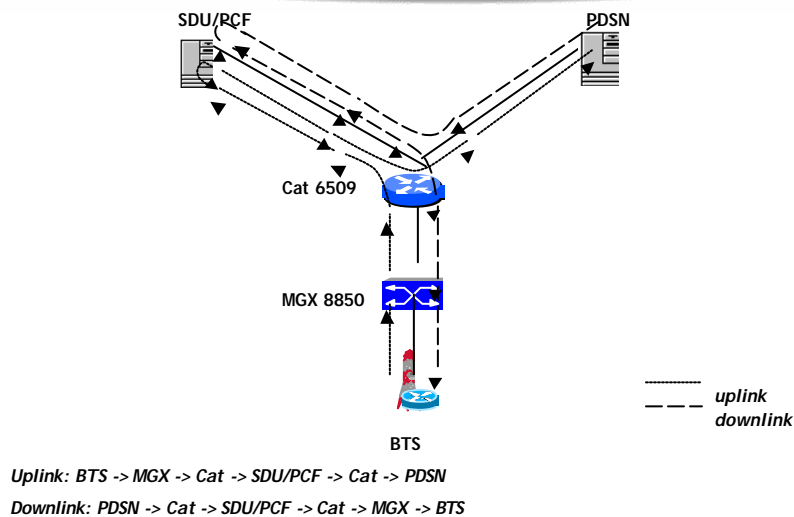
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# Cisco IP RAN Architecture

## - System Level Traffic Flows : Data Bearer



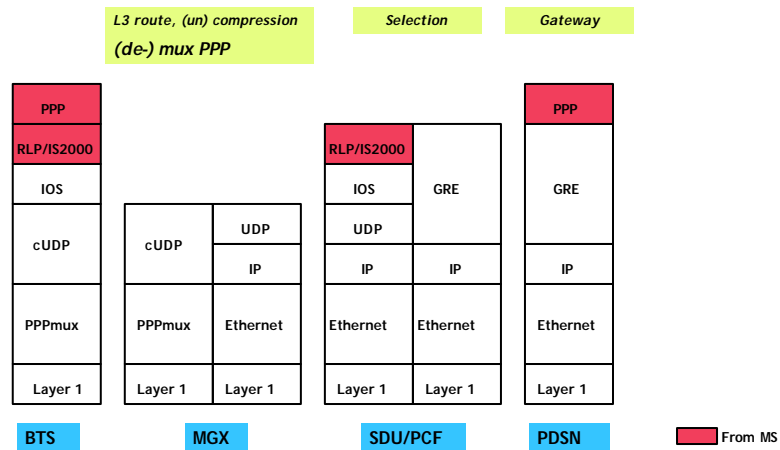
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## Cisco IP RAN Architecture - Protocol Stack : Data Bearer



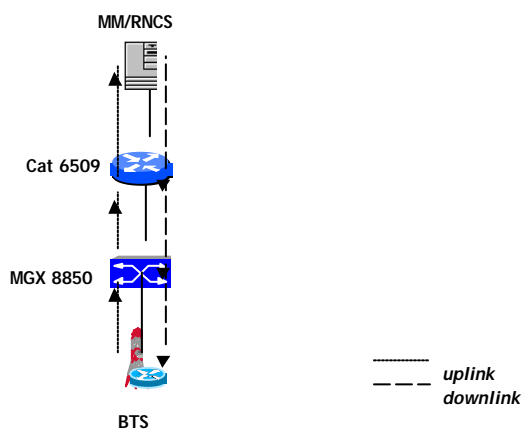
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## Cisco IP RAN Architecture - System Level Traffic Flows : Signalling



Uplink: BTS -> MGX -> Cat -> MM/RNCS

Downlink: MM/RNCS -> Cat -> MGX -> BTS

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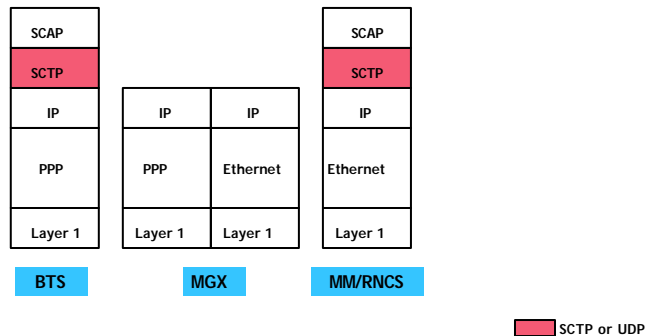
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# Cisco IP RAN Architecture

## - Protocol Stack : Signalling



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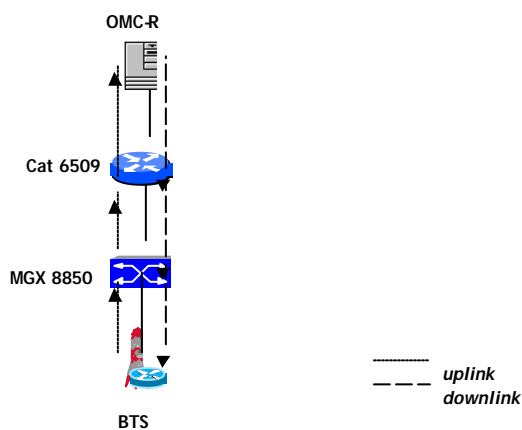
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# Cisco IP RAN Architecture

## - System Level Traffic Flows : OAM&P



*Uplink: BTS -> MGX -> Cat -> OMC-R*

*Downlink: OMC-R -> Cat -> MGX -> BTS*

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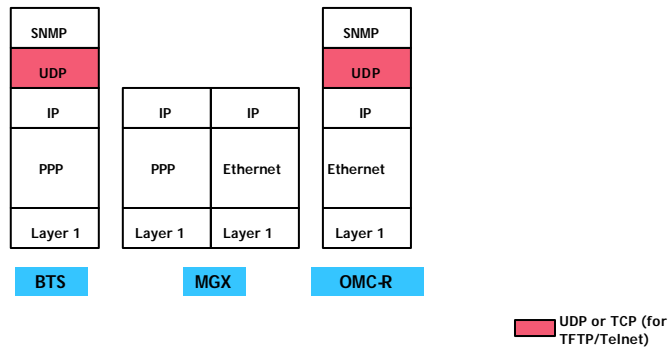
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# Cisco IP RAN Architecture

## - Protocol Stack : OAM&P



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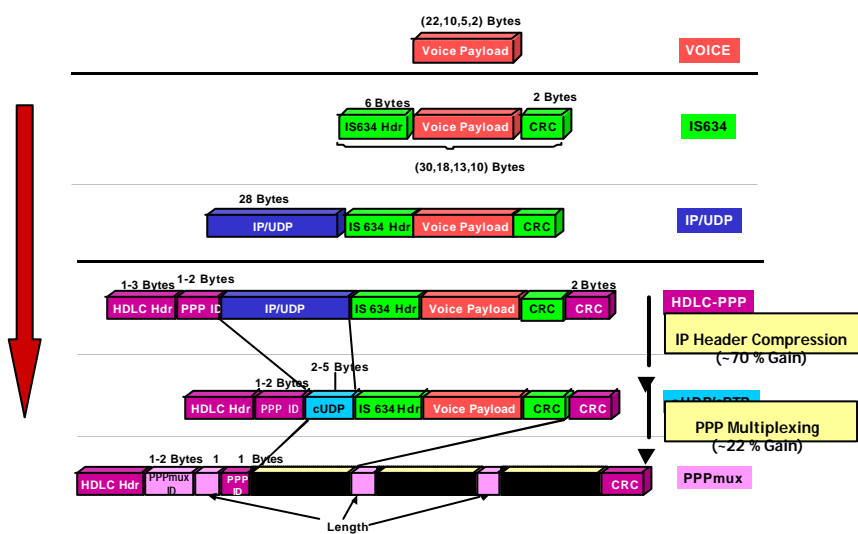
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# Cisco IP RAN Architecture

## - Link Efficiency of Chosen Stack



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## Cisco IP RAN Architecture - Critical Performance Requirements

Encaps	Calls per backhaul
AAL1	72
AAL2	142
UDP/IP/PPP	72
CUDP/PPP	142
CUDP/PPP NO CRC	154
CUDP/PPP/FR	132
CUDP/PPPMUX	154
CUDP/PPPMUX NO CR	158
CUDP/PPPMUX/FR	150
CUDP/MPLS	120
MPLS COMP draft-berger-mpls-hdr-comp-00	142
MPLS	142

✍ For initial deployment, Motorola and Cisco are comparing relative bandwidth efficiencies as the IP value proposition.

✍ Header Compression (cUDP) is at parity with ATM AAL2 over T1

✍ Adding PPPMux gives our IP solution a 5% advantage in efficiency..not much, but we'll take it..

✍ PPPMux:

✍ New standard (draft-ietf-pppext-pppmux-00.txt)

✍ Very Processor intensive

✍ Will be supported at both ends of the span (Bam-Bam and Wilma)

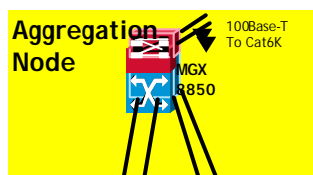
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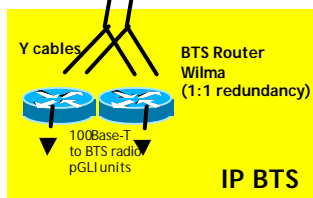
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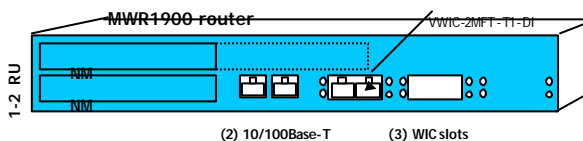
## Cisco IP RAN Architecture - Backhaul Aggregation on MGX



1 to 48 E1 Spans



1	FRSM	2	FRSM	3	FRSM	4	FRSM	5		6	RPM 400	7	PXM1	8	PXM1	9	RPM 400	10	RPM 400	11	RPM 400	12	RPM 400	13	RPM 400	13	RPM 400	15	SRM	16	SRM		
17	FRSM	18	FRSM	19	FRSM	20	FRSM	21																			31	SRM	32	SRM			
1	8T1	2	8T1	3	8T1	4		5		6		7	PXM1-UI	8	PXM1-UI	9	BamBam	10	BamBam	11	BamBam	12	BamBam	13	BamBam	14	BamBam	15		16			
17	8T1	18	8T1	19	8T1	20	21			BamBam							BamBam	BamBam	BamBam	BamBam	BamBam	BamBam	BamBam	BamBam			31		32				



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# IP RAN Solution Product

## CiscoIP RAN Architecture - MWR1900 – Mobile Wireless Edge Router

### KEY FEATURES:

- **WAN Interface: T1/E1 fractional T1/E1**
  - Scalable from 1 to 4 T1/E1 spans (2 T1/E1 spans per WAN Interface Card)
  - Integrated CSU/DSUs
  - T1/E1 Protection Switching using "Y" cabling between redundant routers
  - T1/E1 Span Grooming via Drop and Insert multiplexer
- **LAN Interface:** Dual 10/100 Base-T ports
- **One Network Module Slot:** future use (e.g., additional Ethernet ports)
- **Software:** Cisco IOS, OSPF, wirespeed PPPMux, wirespeed cRTP/cUDP, MLPPP, QoS (IP Precedence, DiffServ, Traffic Shaping, LLQ, CB-WFQ), redundancy (HSRP+), DHCP
- **Mechanical/Physical: General NEBS compliance**
  - Dimensions: 1RU high, less than 12" deep (375mm)
  - Power: 27VDC (48VDC version also available)
  - Environmental: extended operating temperature: -10C to +55C



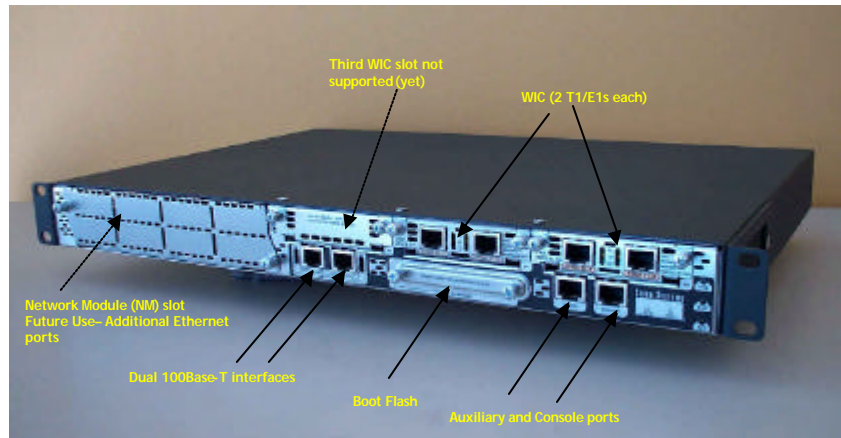
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## Cisco IP RAN Architecture - MWR1900 – Mobile Wireless Edge Router



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## Cisco IP RAN Architecture - MGX8850/RPM – Aggregation Node

### Cisco MGX-RPM-1FE-CP: Compression Module

- RPM Co-Processor Backcard for MGX 8850/8250
- Off-loads RPM to support wirespeed PPPMux and cUDP/cRTP
- Provides single FE port



Cisco MGX-RPM-1FE-CP

Cisco MGX 8850

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
FRSM	FRSM	FRSM	FRSM	FRSM	RPM 400	PXM1	PXM1	RPM 400	RPM 400	RPM 400	RPM 400	RPM 400	RPM 400	SRM	SRM
17	18	19	20	21										31	32
FRSM	FRSM	FRSM	FRSM	FRSM										SRM	SRM
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
8T1	8T1	8T1				PXM1-UI	PXM1-UI								
17	18	19	20	21				25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
8T1	8T1	8T1			1FE-CP			1FE-CP	1FE-CP	1FE-CP	1FE-CP	1FE-CP	1FE-CP		

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## Cisco IP RAN Architecture

### - Cisco3725 – Mobilw Wireless Edge Router

#### Features:

- 2 - NM Slots (one double -wide capable)
- 2 - 10/100 FE Ports
- 3 - WIC slots
- 2 - AIM slots (internal)
- 100 Kpps Performance
- Aux. & Console ports (115.2 Kbps)
- Internal and External Flash (32 - 128MB)
- DIMM DRAM (128 - 256MB)
- Field Replaceable Units: Power Supply
- Dimensions: 3.5" (2RU) x 17.25" x 14.7"

#### Options:

- -48V In Line Power
- External RPS (System & In Line)\*



FCS 03/11/02  
US List Price - \$8,500  
Cisco IOS Release 12.2(8)T

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## Cisco IP RAN Architecture

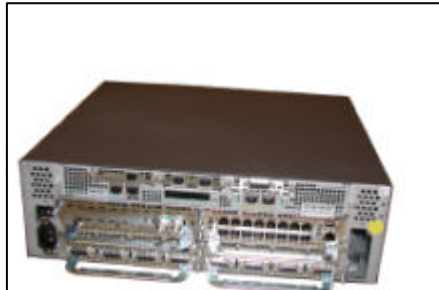
### - Cisco3745 – Mobilw Wireless Edge Router

#### Features:

- 4 - NM Slots (two double -wide capable)
- 2 - 10/100 FE Ports
- 3 - WIC slots
- 2 - AIM slots (internal)
- 225 Kpps Performance
- Aux. & Console ports (115.2 Kbps)
- Internal and External Flash (32 - 128MB)
- SODIMM DRAM (128 - 256MB)
- OIR: NMs & RPS
- FRUs: motherboard, I/O board, Fan Tray, PS
- Dimensions: 5.25" (3RU) x 17.25" x 15"

#### Options:

- -48V In Line Power
- Internal RPS (System & In Line)
- DC system power (single & RPS)



FCS 03/11/02  
US List Price - \$12,000  
Cisco IOS Release 12.2(8)T

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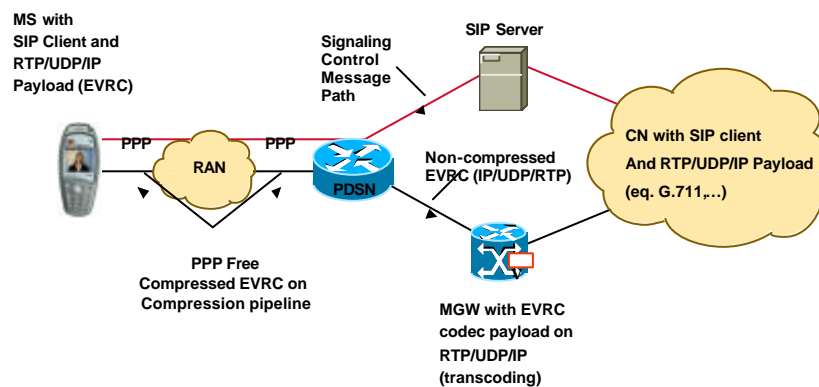
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# Possible VoIP Deployment Scenario

## HC for VoIP in CDMA2000 - End-to-End VoIP MS Model Architecture



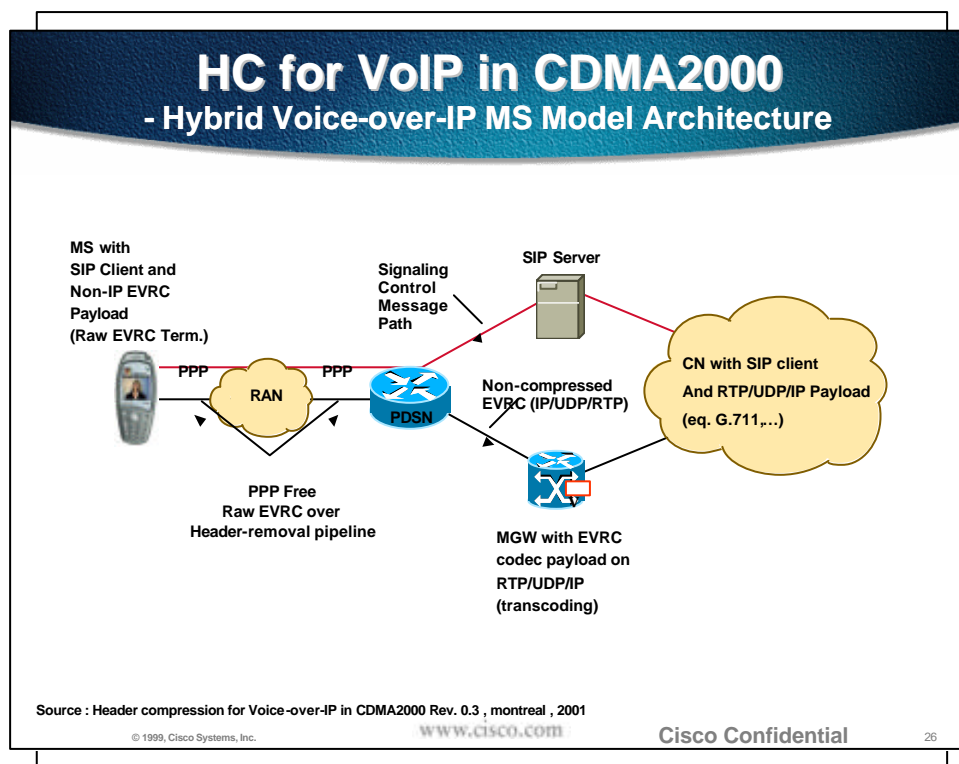
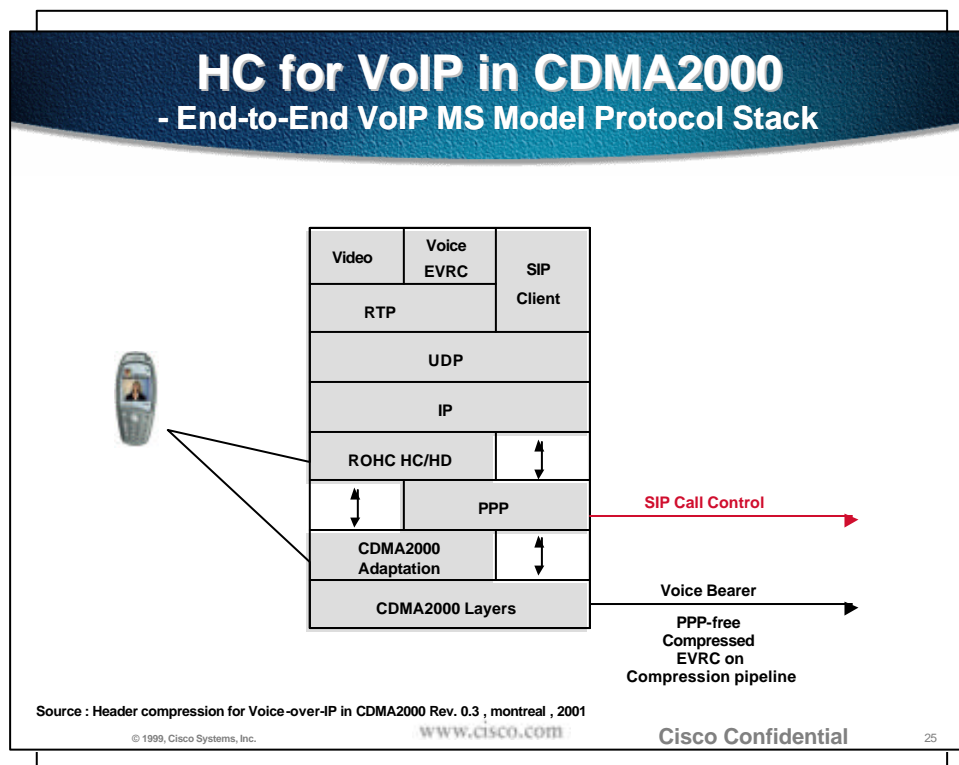
Source : Header compression for Voice-over-IP in CDMA2000 Rev. 0.3 , montreal , 2001

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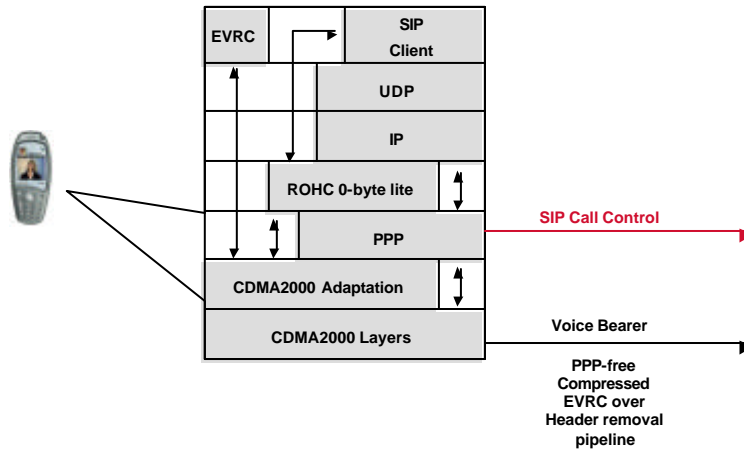
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## HC for VoIP in CDMA2000

### - Hybrid VoIP MS Model Protocol Stack



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## QoS Framework for CDMA2000

### - Mapping of Traffic Classes to S.I Types

Traffic Class	S.I Type	Priority	H.C	Application
Background	Primary [S.I Type 1]	Very Low	VJ RFC2507	FTP, Email, Streaming, bulk downloads
Interactive	Primary [S.I Type 1]	Low	VJ RFC2507	Web browsing, Instant messaging, news, telnet, SSH
Streaming	Secondary [S.I Type 3]	High	ROHC	Streaming audio and video
	Secondary [S.I Type 1]	High	ROHC RFC2508	Streaming audio and video
Conversational	Secondary [S.I Type 2]	Very High	LLA ROHC Header Stripping / Generation	EVRC VoIP (for end-to-end VoIP MS and Hybrid VoIP MS)
	Secondary [S.I Type 3]	Very High	ROHC RFC2508	Interactive voice and video

- ⚡ **SI-TYPE 1** : identifies a primary service instance for re-transmitting RLP that carries PPP traffic that is delay insensitive but error sensitive.
- ⚡ **SI-TYPE 2** : identifies a secondary/auxiliary service instance with no RLP framing that serves to carry cdma2000 voice codecs that are synchronous with the cdma2000 air framing.
- ⚡ **SI-TYPE 3** : identifies a secondary/auxiliary service instance for non re-transmitting RLP that carries PPP traffics that is delay sensitive but error insensitive, and is asynchronous with the cdma2000 air framing.

Source : PR002 QoS Report – Concept, Architecture and mechanisms (Release C3) , Kyoto, Sep. 2001

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